Copyrights

All text copyright © Ken Parille, except essays and interviews by Adele Melander-Dayton, Austin English, Joshua Glenn, Andrea Juno, Anne Mallory, Kaya Oakes, Scott Saul, Darcy Sullivan, Gilmore Tamny, and Pamela Thurschwell copyright © their respective author. *The Ghost World: Special Edition* "Introduction" and *Ghost World* annotations identified [DC] copyright © Daniel Clowes. All other interview excerpts copyright © the respective interviewer.

"A Smile and a Ribbon" © 1956 Sony/ATV Music Publishing LLC. All rights on behalf of Sony/ATV Music Publishing LLC administered by Sony/ATV Music Publishing. All rights reserved. Used by permission. © 1956 Mappa Music. All rights reserved. Used by permission.

"Carbona Not Glue" and "Suzy is a Headbanger" © 1977 (Renewed) WB Music Corp., Taco Tunes and Evergreen Entertainment Group Inc. Administered by WB Music Corp. All Rights Reserved. Used by Permission of Alfred Music Publishing Co. Words and Music by Johnny Ramone, Joey Ramone, Dee Dee Ramone, and Tommy Ramone.

Russell Edson's poems copyright © 1964 New Directions Publishing. Used by permission. Ann Roy's cartoons copyright © 1947. Used by permission of Robert Croonquist and Jackie Mosio. Wiglet excerpts copyright © 1994 Gilmore Tamny. Used by permission.

All images copyright © 2013 Daniel Clowes, except where noted.

Indicia

The Daniel Clowes Reader: A Critical Edition of *Ghost World* and Other Stories, with Essays, Interviews, and Annotations is copyright © 2013 Ken Parille. This edition is copyright © 2013 Fantagraphics Books, Inc. All rights reserved. Permission to reproduce content must be obtained from the author or publisher.

FANTAGRAPHICS BOOKS, INC. Seattle, Washington, USA

ISBN 978-1-60699-589-1 First Printing: May, 2013 Printed in Hong Kong

"Where Are They Now?": An Afterlife for Enid and Rebecca . . .



The ending of Ghost World has generated considerable speculation, most of which centers on questions about Enid and her future: Where will she go? Will she and Rebecca remain friends? Can she find happiness on her own? Some readers see the comic's conclusion as optimistic: in a new place and away from friends and family, Enid will finally have a chance to recreate herself. But most are less hopeful: wherever the bus goes, the lonely heroine will bring her emotional troubles with her. Aspects of the comic's final panel support this interpretation: the empty bench (which recalls many images of the girls sitting together); Enid's bus, dwarfed by the surroundings and entering a dark, narrow tunnel; and the ominous movie-style "THE END." At the same time, the ending rep-

resents another instance of Clowesian openness. The panel's emptiness reminds us that a character's future — the story after the story — is an empty space, a blank panel we fill with our own concerns and desires, be they optimistic, pessimistic, or otherwise. What's on the other side of the tunnel, or beyond a book's last page, is unknowable.

A decade after *Ghost World* was published, Clowes speculated about the character's afterlives in "Where Are They Now?," a part of 2008's *Ghost World: Special Edition*. The strip narrates possible futures for the comic's heroines, yet refuses to answer its own question. If Clowes knows where they are, he's not telling. Their post-adolescence and adulthood will remain a mystery.

¹ The ending of the *Ghost World* movie has generated an equal amount of interest; most viewers have seen it as suggesting an unhappy future for Enid.

² For a discussion of openness, see the "Aesthetic Biography" in the beginning of this volume.

WHERE ARE THEY NOW?









































WE NEED TO GET THE LINE MOVING, MISS, DO YOU WANT SOMETHING SIGNED?

00















